

Could you be more obvious?

Exploring the value of argument analysis as a tool of transparency in natural resource management decisionmaking processes

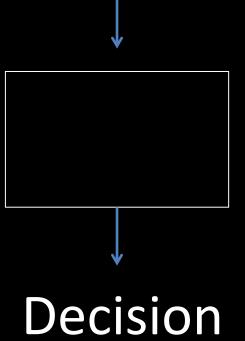
Chelsea Batavia, FES Michael P. Nelson, FES







Decision Makers





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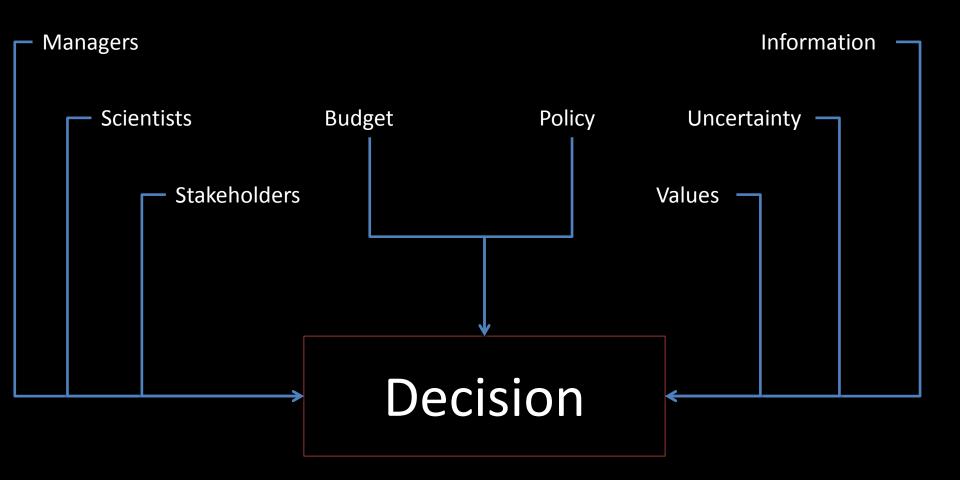


Decision Makers

Decision

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– Managers			Information —
Scientists	Budget	Policy Unce Values	ertainty –
	Decisi	on	





ARGUMENTS



Question: Should we cut down trees?

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Con	Pro
Harms wildlife	Reduce fire hazard
Increases erosion and runoff	Revenue/jobs
Degrades scenic quality	Wood products
Kills trees	Regenerate shade- intolerant species

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C: We should not cut down trees.



P1: Forests are beautiful.

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- P3: We should not make forests less beautiful.
- C: We should not cut down trees.



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- P3: We should not make forests less beautiful.
- C: We should not cut down trees.

Is this a good argument?



	Туре	True/appropriate?	Controversial?
P1 Forests are beautiful	Aesthetic/sociologic al	Probably	Not really

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P3 We should not make forests less beautiful	Normative	Not really	Only if we take it seriously

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P3 We should not make forests less beautiful	Normative	Not really	Only if we take it seriously

Conclusion: We should not cut down trees



Table of Reasons

Con	Pro
Harms wildlife	Reduce fire hazard
Increases erosion and runoff	Revenue/jobs
Degrades scenic quality	Wood products
Morally wrong	Regenerate shade- intolerant species



Should we use ecological forestry on O&C lands?



Tuchmann & Davis, 2013



Should we use ecological forestry on O&C lands?

Pro	Con
Economic stability	Another version of clearcutting
Restore complex early seral	Does not create complex early seral
Old-growth conservation	Threatens old-growth
Keep public lands public	Adverse effects

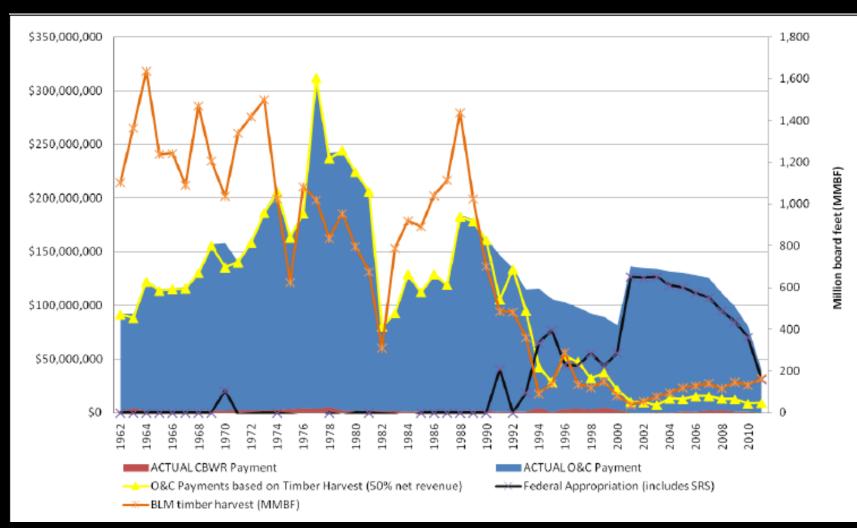


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Tuchmann & Davis, 2013

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C1: Therefore, depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands was unjust.

P2: It is unjust to deprive rural communities of economic stability.

C1: Therefore, depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands was unjust.

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P2: It is unjust to deprive rural communities of economic stability.

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P3: The injustice of depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands can only be made right by restoring timber production on O&C lands.

P4: We ought to right past injustices if we can.

P2: It is unjust to deprive rural communities of economic stability.

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C2: Therefore, we ought to restore timber production on O&C lands in order to restore economic stability to rural Oregon communities.

P2: It is unjust to deprive rural communities of economic stability.

C1: Therefore, depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands was unjust.

P3: The injustice of depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands can only be made right by restoring timber production on O&C lands.

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C2: Therefore, we ought to restore timber production on O&C lands in order to restore economic stability to rural Oregon communities.

P5: By managing the O&C lands using ecological forestry, we can increase timber production to a level that will restore economic stability to rural Oregon communities.

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P1: Prior to the NWFP, many rural Oregon	Economic	Yes	No
communities relied on timber production on O&C			
lands for economic stability.			



Type True Controversial

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C1: Therefore, depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on			

O&C lands was unjust.

P3: The injustice of depriving rural Oregon	Ethical,	Not so much	Perhaps
communities of economic stability by limiting	maybe legal		
timber production on O&C lands can only be made			
right by restoring timber production on O&C lands.			



P1: Prior to the NWFP, many rural Oregon communities relied on timber production on O&C lands for economic stability.	Economic	Yes	No	
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P3: The injustice of depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands can only be made right by restoring timber production on O&C lands.	Ethical, maybe legal	Not so much	Perhaps	
P4: We ought to right past injustices if we can.	Ethical	It depends	Maybe not as much as it should be	
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P4: We ought to right past injustices if we can.	Ethical	It depends	Maybe not as much as it should be
C2: Therefore, we ought to restore timber production on O&C lands in order to restore economic stability to rural Oregon communities.			

P5: By managing the O&C lands using ecological	Economic/soc	Unclear	Yes
forestry, we can increase timber production to a	iological		
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P4: We ought to right past injustices if we can.	Ethical	It depends	Maybe not as much as it should be	
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level that will restore economic stability to rural			
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C3: Therefore, O&C lands should be managed using ecological forestry.



P1: Prior to the NWFP, many rural Oregon communities relied on timber production on O&C lands for economic stability.	Economic	Yes	No
P2: It is unjust to deprive rural communities of economic stability.	Normative/et hical	Not necessarily	Perhaps
P3: The injustice of depriving rural Oregon communities of economic stability by limiting timber production on O&C lands can only be made right by restoring timber production on O&C lands.	Ethical, maybe legal	Not so much	Likely
P4: We ought to right past injustices if we can.	Ethical	It depends	Maybe not as much as it should be
P5: By managing the O&C lands using ecological forestry, we can increase timber production to a level that will restore economic stability to rural Oregon communities.	Economic/soc iological	Unclear	Yes



Discussion

The argument for restoring economic stability rests on some questionable premises



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If we want to evaluate this argument, we need to have a conversation about JUSTICE



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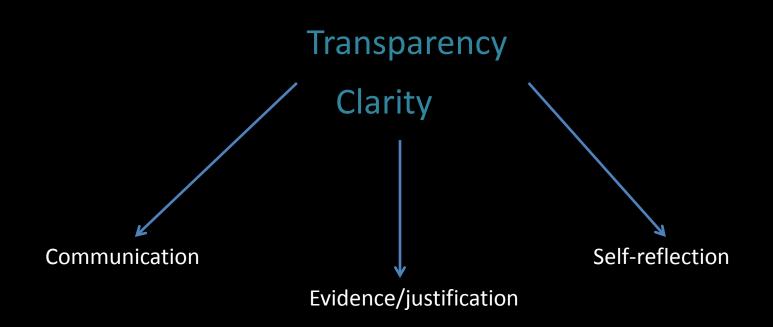


Argument Analysis

Transparency Clarity Evidence/justification



Argument Analysis



Good decision-making process!

Thank You!

Michael P. Nelson Klaus Puettmann John Vucetich Jeff Hatten Matt Betts Jeremy Bruskotter Cheryl Friesen Mark Harmon Norm Johnson Julia Jones Tom Spies Fred Swanson ARCS Foundation HJ Andrews LTER

REFERENCE

Tuchmann, E.T., & Davis, C.T. (2013). O&C lands report prepared for Oregon Governor John Kitzhaber. Retrieved from http://library.state.or.us/repository/2013/201302111127191/